

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

BY: NM
DEPUTY

²Rule 5 permits service on “a registered user by filing it with the court’s electronic-filing system.” FED. R. CIV. P. 5(b)(2)(E). The United States Attorney in San Antonio is a registered user of the Court’s electronic filing system. Although the court’s Administrative Policies and Procedures for Electronic Filing, Section 5, typically bars NEFs from constituting service of writs, given the high volume of habeas cases challenging immigration detention, the Court will permit the NEF to suffice as proper service in this case.